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The  $\sigma$ -property in C(X)

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Abstract: The  $\sigma$ -property of a Riesz space (real vector lattice) B is: For each sequence  $\{b_n\}$  of positive elements of B, there is a sequence  $\{\lambda_n\}$  of positive reals, and  $b \in B$ , with  $\lambda_n b_n \leq b$  for each n. This condition is involved in studies in Riesz spaces of abstract Egoroff-type theorems, and of the countable lifting property. Here, we examine when " $\sigma$ " obtains for a Riesz space of continuous real-valued functions C(X). A basic result is: For discrete X, C(X) has  $\sigma$  iff the cardinal  $|X| < \mathfrak{b}$ , Rothberger's bounding number. Consequences and generalizations use the Lindelöf number L(X): For a P-space X, if  $L(X) \leq \mathfrak{b}$ , then C(X) has  $\sigma$ . For paracompact X, if C(X) has  $\sigma$ , then X is locally compact. For metrizable X, if C(X) has  $\sigma$ , then X is locally compact.

**Keywords:** Riesz space;  $\sigma$ -property; bounding number; *P*-space; paracompact; locally compact

**AMS Subject Classification:** 03E17, 06F20, 46A40, 54C30, 54A25, 54D20, 54D45, 54G10

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