## Marianne Morillon

Linear extenders and the Axiom of Choice

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 58,4 (2017) 419 -434.

Abstract: In set theory without the Axiom of Choice  $\mathbf{ZF}$ , we prove that for every commutative field  $\mathbb{K}$ , the following statement  $\mathbf{D}_{\mathbb{K}}$ : "On every non null  $\mathbb{K}$ -vector space, there exists a non null linear form" implies the existence of a "K-linear extender" on every vector subspace of a  $\mathbb{K}$ -vector space. This solves a question raised in Morillon M., *Linear forms and axioms of choice*, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin. **50** (2009), no. 3, 421-431. In the second part of the paper, we generalize our results in the case of spherically complete ultrametric valued fields, and show that Ingleton's statement is equivalent to the existence of "isometric linear extenders".

**Keywords:** Axiom of Choice; extension of linear forms; non-Archimedean fields; Ingleton's theorem

AMS Subject Classification: Primary 03E25; Secondary 46S10

## References

- Blass A., Existence of bases implies the axiom of choice, in Axiomatic set theory (Boulder, Colo., 1983), Contemp. Math., 31, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, RI, 1984, pp. 31–33.
- [2] Bleicher M.N., Some theorems on vector spaces and the axiom of choice, Fund. Math. 54 (1964), 95–107.
- [3] Hodges W., Model Theory, Encyclopedia of Mathematics and its Applications, 42, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1993.
- [4] Howard P., Rubin J.E., Consequences of the Axiom of Choice, Mathematical Surveys and Monographs, 59, American Mathematical Society, Providence, RI, 1998.
- [5] Howard P., Tachtsis E., On vector spaces over specific fields without choice, MLQ Math. Log. Q. 59 (2013), no. 3, 128–146.
- [6] Ingleton A.W., The Hahn-Banach theorem for non-Archimedean valued fields, Proc. Cambridge Philos. Soc. 48 (1952), 41–45.
- [7] Jech T.J., The Axiom of Choice, North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam, 1973.
- [8] Luxemburg W.A.J., Reduced powers of the real number system and equivalents of the Hahn-Banach extension theorem, in Applications of Model Theory to Algebra, Analysis, and Probability (Internat. Sympos., Pasadena, Calif., 1967), Holt, Rinehart and Winston, New York, 1969, pp. 123–137.
- [9] Morillon M., Linear forms and axioms of choice, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin. 50 (2009), no. 3, 421-431.
- [10] Narici L., Beckenstein E., Bachman G., Functional Analysis and Valuation Theory, Pure and Applied Mathematics, 5, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 1971.
- [11] Schneider P., Nonarchimedean Functional Analysis, Springer Monographs in Mathematics, Springer, Berlin, 2002.
- [12] van Rooij A.C.M., Non-Archimedean Functional Analysis, Monographs and Textbooks in Pure and Applied Math., 51, Marcel Dekker, Inc., New York, 1978.
- [13] van Rooij A.C.M., The axiom of choice in p-adic functional analysis, In p-adic functional analysis (Laredo, 1990), Lecture Notes in Pure and Appl. Math., 137, Dekker, New York, 1992, pp. 151–156.
- [14] Warner S., Topological Fields, North-Holland Mathematics Studies, 157; Notas de Matemática [Mathematical Notes], 126; North-Holland Publishing Co., Amsterdam, 1989.