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*Characterizations of spreading models of  $l^1$*

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**Abstract:** Rosenthal in [11] proved that if  $(f_k)$  is a uniformly bounded sequence of real-valued functions which has no pointwise converging subsequence then  $(f_k)$  has a subsequence which is equivalent to the unit basis of  $l^1$  in the supremum norm. Kechris and Louveau in [6] classified the pointwise convergent sequences of continuous real-valued functions, which are defined on a compact metric space, by the aid of a countable ordinal index “ $\gamma$ ”. In this paper we prove some local analogues of the above Rosenthal’s theorem (spreading models of  $l^1$ ) for a uniformly bounded and pointwise convergent sequence  $(f_k)$  of continuous real-valued functions on a compact metric space for which there exists a countable ordinal  $\xi$  such that  $\gamma((f_{n_k})) > \omega^\xi$  for every strictly increasing sequence  $(n_k)$  of natural numbers. Also we obtain a characterization of some subclasses of Baire-1 functions by the aid of spreading models of  $l^1$ .

**Keywords:** uniformly bounded sequences of continuous real-valued functions, convergence index, spreading models of  $l^1$ , Baire-1 functions

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