

**Ludvík Janoš**

***The Banach contraction mapping principle and cohomology***

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**Abstract:** By a dynamical system  $(X, T)$  we mean the action of the semigroup  $(\mathbb{Z}^+, +)$  on a metrizable topological space  $X$  induced by a continuous selfmap  $T : X \rightarrow X$ . Let  $M(X)$  denote the set of all compatible metrics on the space  $X$ . Our main objective is to show that a selfmap  $T$  of a compact space  $X$  is a Banach contraction relative to some  $d_1 \in M(X)$  if and only if there exists some  $d_2 \in M(X)$  which, regarded as a 1-cocycle of the system  $(X, T) \times (X, T)$ , is a coboundary.

**Keywords:**  $B$ -system,  $E$ -system

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