

**Alessandro Andretta, Alberto Marcone**  
***Pointwise convergence and the Wadge hierarchy***

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolinae 42,1 (2001) 159-172.

**Abstract:** We show that if  $X$  is a  $\Sigma_1^1$  separable metrizable space which is not  $\sigma$ -compact then  $C_p^*(X)$ , the space of bounded real-valued continuous functions on  $X$  with the topology of pointwise convergence, is Borel- $\Pi_1^1$ -complete. Assuming projective determinacy we show that if  $X$  is projective not  $\sigma$ -compact and  $n$  is least such that  $X$  is  $\Sigma_n^1$  then  $C_p(X)$ , the space of real-valued continuous functions on  $X$  with the topology of pointwise convergence, is Borel- $\Pi_n^1$ -complete. We also prove a simultaneous improvement of theorems of Christensen and Kechris regarding the complexity of a subset of the hyperspace of the closed sets of a Polish space.

**Keywords:** Wadge hierarchy, function spaces, pointwise convergence

**AMS Subject Classification:** 03E15, 28A05, 54C35