M. Abou Hashish, L. Bénéteau An alternative way to classify some Generalized Elliptic Curves and their isotopic loops

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Abstract: The Generalized Elliptic Curves (GECs) are pairs (Q, T), where T is a family of triples (x, y, z) of "points" from the set Q characterized by equalities of the form $x \cdot y = z$, where the law $x \cdot y$ makes Q into a totally symmetric quasigroup. Isotopic loops arise by setting $x * y = u(x \cdot y)$. When $(x \cdot y)(a \cdot b) = (x \cdot a)(y \cdot b)$, identically (Q,T) is an entropic GEC and (Q,*) is an abelian group. Similarly, a terentropic GEC may be characterized by $x^2(a.b) = (x.a)(x.b)$ and (Q, *) is then a Commutative Moufang Loop (CML). If in addition $x^2 = x$, we have Hall GECs and (Q, *) is an exponent 3 CML. Any finite terentropic GEC admits a direct decomposition in primary components and only the 3-component may eventually be non entropic, in which case its order is at least 81. It turns out that there are fifteen order 81 terentropic GECs (including just three non-entropic GECs). In class 2 CMLs the associator enjoys some pseudo-linearity: (x * x', y, z) = (x, y, z) * (x', y, z). We are thus led to searching representatives in the set AT(n, m, K) of image-rank m alternate trilinear mappings from $(V(n, K))^3$ to V(m, K) up to changes of basis in these K-vector spaces. Denote by $\alpha(n, m, K)$ the cardinal number of the sets of representatives. We establish that $\alpha(5,2,K) \leq 5$ whenever each field-element is quadratic; moreover $\alpha(5,2,\mathbb{F}_3) = 6$ and $\alpha(6,2,\mathbb{F}_3) \ge 13$. We obtained a transfer theorem providing a one-to-one correspondence between the classes from $AT(n, m, \mathbb{F}_3)$ and the rank n+1 class 2 Hall GECs of 3-order n+m. Now $\alpha(7,1,GF(3^s))=11$ for any s. We derive a complete classification and explicit descriptions of the eleven Hall GECs whose rank and 3-order both equal 8. One of these has for automorphism group some extension of the Chevalley group $G_2(\mathbb{F}_3)$.

Keywords: totally symmetric quasigroups, terentropic quasigroups, commutative Moufang loops, generalized elliptic curves, extended triple systems, alternate trilinear mappings

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