

## A.V. Arhangel'skii

### *A construction of a Fréchet-Urysohn space, and some convergence concepts*

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 51,1 (2010) 99–112.

**Abstract:** Some strong versions of the Fréchet-Urysohn property are introduced and studied. We also strengthen the concept of countable tightness and generalize the notions of first-countability and countable base. A construction of a topological space is described which results, in particular, in a Tychonoff countable Fréchet-Urysohn space which is not first-countable at any point. It is shown that this space can be represented as the image of a countable metrizable space under a continuous pseudoopen mapping. On the other hand, if a topological group  $G$  is an image of a separable metrizable space under a pseudoopen continuous mapping, then  $G$  is metrizable (Theorem ??). Several other applications of the techniques developed below to the study of pseudoopen mappings and intersections of topologies are given (see Theorem ??).

**Keywords:** first-countable, Fréchet-Urysohn, countably compact, closure-sensor, topological group, strong FU-sensor, pseudoopen mapping, side-base,  $\omega$ -Fréchet-Urysohn space

**AMS Subject Classification:** 54D20, 54G20, 54J99

#### REFERENCES

- [1] Arhangel'skii A.V., *Structure and classification of topological spaces and cardinal invariants*, Russian Math. Surveys **33** (1978), 33–96.
- [2] Arhangel'skii A.V., *Hurewicz spaces, analytic sets, and fan-tightness of function spaces*, Dokl. Akad. Nauk SSSR **287**:3 (1986), 525–528; English translation: Soviet Math. Dokl. **33**:2 (1986), 396–399.
- [3] Arhangel'skii A.V., Bella A., *Countable fan-tightness versus countable tightness*, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin. **37**:3 (1996), 565–576.
- [4] Arhangel'skii A.V. Ponomarev V.I., *Fundamentals of General Topology in Problems and Exercises*, Izdat. “Nauka”, Moscow, 1974, 423 pp. (in Russian); English translation: ser. Mathematics and its Applications, D. Reidel Publishing Co., Dordrecht-Boston, Mass., 1984. xvi+415 pp.; Polish translation: Panstwowe Wydawnictwo Naukowe (PWN), Warsaw, 1986. 456 pp.
- [5] Arhangel'skii A.V. Tkachenko M.G., *Topological Groups and Related Structures*, Atlantis Press, Amsterdam-Paris, 2008.
- [6] Engelking R., *General Topology*, Sigma Series in Pure Mathematics, 6, Heldermann, Berlin, revised ed., 1989.
- [7] Michael E.A., *A quintuple quotient quest*, General Topology Appl. **2** (1972), 91–138.
- [8] Nyikos P.J., *Subsets of  $\omega^\omega$  and the Fréchet-Urysohn and  $\alpha_i$ -properties*, Topology Appl. **48** (1992), 91–116.