

Luděk Zajíček

Remarks on Fréchet differentiability of pointwise Lipschitz, cone-monotone and quasiconvex functions

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 55,2 (2014) 203–213.

Abstract: We present some consequences of a deep result of J. Lindenstrauss and D. Preiss on Γ -almost everywhere Fréchet differentiability of Lipschitz functions on c_0 (and similar Banach spaces). For example, in these spaces, every continuous real function is Fréchet differentiable at Γ -almost every x at which it is Gâteaux differentiable. Another interesting consequences say that both cone-monotone functions and continuous quasiconvex functions on these spaces are Γ -almost everywhere Fréchet differentiable. In the proofs we use a general observation that each version of the Rademacher theorem for real functions on Banach spaces (i.e., a result on a.e. Fréchet or Gâteaux differentiability of Lipschitz functions) easily implies by a method of J. Malý a corresponding version of the Stepanov theorem (on a.e. differentiability of pointwise Lipschitz functions). Using the method of separable reduction, we extend some results to several non-separable spaces.

Keywords: cone-monotone function; Fréchet differentiability; Gâteaux differentiability; pointwise Lipschitz function; Γ -null set; quasiconvex function; separable reduction

AMS Subject Classification: Primary 46G05; Secondary 47H07

REFERENCES

- [1] Benyamini Y., Lindenstrauss J., *Geometric Nonlinear Functional Analysis, Vol. 1*, Colloquium Publications, 48, American Mathematical Society, Providence, 2000.
- [2] Bongiorno D., *Stepanoff's theorem in separable Banach spaces*, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin. **39** (1998), 323–335.
- [3] Bongiorno D., *Radon-Nikodým property of the range of Lipschitz extensions*, Atti Sem. Mat. Fis. Univ. Modena **48** (2000), 517–525.
- [4] Borwein J.M., Wang X., *Cone monotone functions, differentiability and continuity*, Canad. J. Math. **57** (2005), 961–982.
- [5] Conway J.B., *A course in functional analysis*, 2nd ed., Graduate Texts in Mathematics, 96, Springer, New York, 1990.
- [6] Crouzeix J.-P., *Continuity and differentiability of quasiconvex functions*, Handbook of generalized convexity and generalized monotonicity, pp. 121–149, Nonconvex Optim. Appl. **76**, Springer, New York, 2005.
- [7] Cúth M., *Separable reduction theorems by the method of elementary submodels*, Fund. Math. **219** (2012), 191–222.
- [8] Duda J., *Metric and w^* -differentiability of pointwise Lipschitz mappings*, Z. Anal. Anwend. **26** (2007), 341–362.
- [9] Duda J., *On Gâteaux differentiability of pointwise Lipschitz mappings*, Canad. Math. Bull. **51** (2008), 205–216.
- [10] Duda J., *Cone monotone mappings: continuity and differentiability*, Nonlinear Anal. **68** (2008), 1963–1972.
- [11] Engelking R., *General Topology*, 2nd ed., Sigma Series in Pure Mathematics, 6, Heldermann Verlag, Berlin, 1989.
- [12] Fabian M., Habala P., Hájek P., Montesinos Santalucía V., Pelant J., Zizler V., *Functional analysis and infinite-dimensional geometry*, CMS Books in Mathematics, 8, Springer, New York, 2001.
- [13] Góral R., *A note on differentiability of Lipschitz maps*, Bull. Pol. Acad. Sci. Math. **58** (2010), 259–268.
- [14] Lindenstrauss J., Preiss D., *On Fréchet differentiability of Lipschitz maps between Banach spaces*, Ann. of Math. **157** (2003), 257–288.
- [15] Lindenstrauss J., Preiss D., Tišer J., *Fréchet Differentiability of Lipschitz Maps and Porous Sets in Banach Spaces*, Princeton University Press, Princeton, 2012.

- [16] Malý J., *A simple proof of the Stepanov theorem on differentiability almost everywhere*, Exposition. Math. **17** (1999), 59–61.
- [17] Malý J., Zajíček L., *On Stepanov type differentiability theorems*, submitted.
- [18] McShane E.J., *Extension of range of functions*, Bull. Amer. Math. Soc. **40** (1934), 837–842.
- [19] Preiss D., *Differentiability of Lipschitz functions on Banach spaces*, J. Funct. Anal. **91** (1990), 312–345.
- [20] Preiss D., Zajíček L., *Fréchet differentiation of convex functions in a Banach space with a separable dual*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **91** (1984), 202–204.
- [21] Preiss D., Zajíček L., *Directional derivatives of Lipschitz functions*, Israel J. Math. **125** (2001), 1–27.
- [22] Rabier P.J., *Differentiability of quasiconvex functions on separable Banach spaces*, preprint, 2013, arXiv:1301.2852v2.
- [23] Zajíček L., *Fréchet differentiability, strict differentiability and subdifferentiability*, Czechoslovak Math. J. **41** (1991), 471–489.
- [24] Zajíček L., *On σ -porous sets in abstract spaces*, Abstr. Appl. Anal. **2005** (2005), 509–534.
- [25] Zajíček L., *On sets of non-differentiability of Lipschitz and convex functions*, Math. Bohem. **132** (2007), 75–85.
- [26] Zajíček L., *Hadamard differentiability via Gâteaux differentiability*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc., to appear.