

**Jan Grebik**

*Ultrafilter extensions of asymptotic density*

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 60,1 (2019) 25–37.

**Abstract:** We characterize for which ultrafilters on  $\omega$  is the ultrafilter extension of the asymptotic density on natural numbers  $\sigma$ -additive on the quotient boolean algebra  $\mathcal{P}(\omega)/d_{\mathcal{U}}$  or satisfies similar additive condition on  $\mathcal{P}(\omega)/\text{fin}$ . These notions were defined in [Blass A., Frankiewicz R., Plebanek G., Ryll-Nardzewski C., *A Note on extensions of asymptotic density*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **129** (2001), no. 11, 3313–3320] under the name  $\mathbf{AP}(\text{null})$  and  $\mathbf{AP}^*$ . We also present a characterization of a  $P$ - and semiselective ultrafilters using the ultraproduct of  $\sigma$ -additive measures.

**Keywords:** asymptotic density; measure; ultrafilter; P-ultrafilter

**AMS Subject Classification:** 28A12, 03E05, 03E35, 11B05

#### REFERENCES

- [1] Bartoszyński T., Judah H., *Set Theory: On the Structure of the Real Line*, A. K. Peters, Wellesley, 1995.
- [2] Blass A., Frankiewicz R., Plebanek G., Ryll-Nardzewski C., *A Note on extensions of asymptotic density*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **129** (2001), no. 11, 3313–3320.
- [3] Fremlin D.H., *Measure Theory, Vol. 3: Measure Algebras*, Torres Fremlin, Colchester, 2004.
- [4] Kunisada R., *Density measures and additive property*, J. Number Theory **176** (2017), 184–203.
- [5] Smith E.C. Jr., Tarski A., *Higher degrees of distributivity and completeness in Boolean algebras*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **84** (1957), 230257.