

Mark Greer, Lee Raney
Automorphic loops and metabelian groups

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 61,4 (2020) 523–534.

Abstract: Given a uniquely 2-divisible group G , we study a commutative loop $(G, \circ)$ which arises as a result of a construction in “Engelsche elemente noetherscher gruppen” (1957) by R. Baer. We investigate some general properties and applications of “ $\circ$ ” and determine a necessary and sufficient condition on G in order for $(G, \circ)$ to be Moufang. In “A class of loops categorically isomorphic to Bruck loops of odd order” (2014) by M. Greer, it is conjectured that G is metabelian if and only if $(G, \circ)$ is an automorphic loop. We answer a portion of this conjecture in the affirmative: in particular, we show that if G is a split metabelian group of odd order, then $(G, \circ)$ is automorphic.

Keywords: metabelian groups; automorphic loops; Bruck loops; Moufang loops

AMS Subject Classification: 20N05

REFERENCES

- [1] Baer R., *Engelsche Elemente Noetherscher Gruppen*, Math. Ann. **133** (1957), 256–270 (German).
- [2] Bender H., *Über den größten p' -Normalteiler in p -auflösbaren Gruppen*, Arch. Math. (Basel) **18** (1967), 15–16 (German).
- [3] Bruck R. H., *A Survey of Binary Systems*, Ergebnisse der Mathematik und ihrer Grenzgebiete, Neue Folge, Heft 20, Reihe: Gruppentheorie, Springer, Berlin, 1958.
- [4] *GAP - Groups, Algorithms, Programming - a System for Computational Discrete Algebra*, <https://www.gap-system.org>, 2008.
- [5] Glauberman G., *On loops of odd order*, J. Algebra **1** (1964), 374–396.
- [6] Greer M., *A class of loops categorically isomorphic to Bruck loops of odd order*, Comm. Algebra **42** (2014), no. 8, 3682–3697.
- [7] Isaacs I. M., *Finite Group Theory*, Graduate Studies in Mathematics, 92, American Mathematical Society, Providence, 2008.
- [8] Jedlička P., Kinyon M., Vojtěchovský P., *The structure of commutative automorphic loops*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **363** (2011), no. 1, 365–384.
- [9] Kinyon M. K., Nagy G. P., Vojtěchovský P., *Bol loops and Bruck loops of order pq* , J. Algebra **473** (2017), 481–512.
- [10] Kinyon M. K., Vojtěchovský P., *Primary decompositions in varieties of commutative diassociative loops*, Comm. Algebra **37** (2009), no. 4, 1428–1444.
- [11] McCune W. W., *Prover9, Mace4*, <https://www.cs.unm.edu/~mccune/prover9/>, 2009.
- [12] Nagy G. P., Vojtěchovský P., *Computing with small quasigroups and loops*, Quasigroups Related Systems **15** (2007), no. 1, 77–94.
- [13] Stuhl I., Vojtěchovský P., *Enumeration of involutory latin quandles, Bruck loops and commutative automorphic loops of odd prime power order*, Nonassociative Mathematics and Its Applications, Contemp. Math., 721, Amer. Math. Soc., Providence, 2019, pages 261–276.
- [14] Pflugfelder H. O., *Quasigroups and Loops: Introduction*, Sigma Series in Pure Mathematics, 7, Heldermann Verlag, Berlin, 1990.
- [15] Thompson J. G., *Fixed points of p -groups acting on p -groups*, Math. Z. **86** (1964), 12–13.