

# Dušan Pokorný, Luděk Zajíček

## *Remarks on WDC sets*

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 62,1 (2021) 81–94.

**Abstract:** We study WDC sets, which form a substantial generalization of sets with positive reach and still admit the definition of curvature measures. Main results concern WDC sets  $A \subset \mathbb{R}^2$ . We prove that, for such  $A$ , the distance function  $d_A = \text{dist}(\cdot, A)$  is a “DC aura” for  $A$ , which implies that each closed locally WDC set in  $\mathbb{R}^2$  is a WDC set. Another consequence is that compact WDC subsets of  $\mathbb{R}^2$  form a Borel subset of the space of all compact sets.

**Keywords:** distance function; WDC set; DC function; DC aura; Borel complexity

**AMS Subject Classification:** 26B25

### REFERENCES

- [1] Bangert V., *Sets with positive reach*, Arch. Math. (Basel) **38** (1982), no. 1, 54–57.
- [2] Cannarsa P., Sinestrari C., *Semiconcave Functions, Hamilton–Jacobi Equations, and Optimal Control*, Progress in Nonlinear Differential Equations and Their Applications, 58, Birkhäuser, Boston, 2004.
- [3] Clarke F. H., *Optimization and Nonsmooth Analysis*, Classics in Applied Mathematics, 5, Society for Industrial and Applied Mathematics (SIAM), Philadelphia, 1990.
- [4] DeVore R. A., Lorentz G. G., *Constructive Approximation*, Grundlehren der Mathematischen Wissenschaften, 303, Springer, Berlin, 1993.
- [5] Engelking R., *General Topology*, Sigma Series in Pure Mathematics, 6, Heldermann, Berlin, 1989.
- [6] Fu J. H. G., *Tubular neighborhoods in Euclidean spaces*, Duke Math. J. **52** (1985), no. 4, 1025–1046.
- [7] Fu J. H. G., *Integral geometric regularity*, in Tensor Valuations and Their Applications in Stochastic Geometry and Imaging, Lecture Notes in Math., 2177, Springer, Cham, 2017, pages 261–299.
- [8] Fu J. H. G., Pokorný D., Rataj J., *Kinematic formulas for sets defined by differences of convex functions*, Adv. Math. **311** (2017), 796–832.
- [9] Hartman P., *On functions representable as a difference of convex functions*, Pacific J. Math. **9** (1959), 707–713.
- [10] Pokorný D., Rataj J., *Normal cycles and curvature measures of sets with d.c. boundary*, Adv. Math. **248** (2013), 963–985.
- [11] Pokorný D., Rataj J., Zajíček L., *On the structure of WDC sets*, Math. Nachr. **292** (2019), no. 7, 1595–1626.
- [12] Pokorný D., Zajíček L., *On sets in  $\mathbb{R}^d$  with DC distance function*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **482** (2020), no. 1, 123536, 14 pages.
- [13] Srivastava S. M., *A Course on Borel Sets*, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, 180, Springer, New York, 1998.
- [14] Tuy H., *Convex Analysis and Global Optimization*, Springer Optimization and Its Applications, 110, Springer, Cham, 2016.
- [15] Veselý L., Zajíček L., *Delta-convex mappings between Banach spaces and applications*, Dissertationes Math. (Rozprawy Mat.) **289** (1989), 52 pages.
- [16] Zähle M., *Curvature measures and random sets. II*, Probab. Theory Relat. Fields **71** (1986), no. 1, 37–58.