

## Paolo Lipparini

### *Products of topological spaces and families of filters*

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 64,3 (2023) 373–394.

**Abstract:** We show that, under suitably general formulations, covering properties, accumulation properties and filter convergence are all equivalent notions. This general correspondence is exemplified in the study of products. We prove that a product is Lindelöf if and only if all subproducts by  $\leq \omega_1$  factors are Lindelöf. Parallel results are obtained for final  $\omega_n$ -compactness,  $[\lambda, \mu]$ -compactness, the Menger and the Rothberger properties.

**Keywords:** filter convergence; ultrafilter; product; subproduct; sequential compactness; sequencewise  $\mathcal{P}$ -compactness; Lindelöf property; final  $\lambda$ -compactness;  $[\mu, \lambda]$ -compactness; Menger property; Rothberger property

**AMS Subject Classification:** 54A20, 54B10, 54D20

#### REFERENCES

- [1] Blass A., *Combinatorial cardinal characteristics of the continuum*, in Handbook of Set Theory, Springer, Dordrecht, 2010, pages 395–489.
- [2] Booth D., *A Boolean view of sequential compactness*, Fund. Math. **85** (1974), no. 2, 99–102.
- [3] Brandhorst S., *Tychonoff-Like Theorems and Hypercompact Topological Spaces*, Bachelor's Thesis, Leibniz Universität, Hannover, 2013.
- [4] Brandhorst S., Erné M., *Tychonoff-like product theorems for local topological properties*, Topology Proc. **45** (2015), 121–138.
- [5] Caicedo X., *The abstract compactness theorem revisited*, in Logic and Foundations of Mathematics, Synthese Lib., 280, Kluwer Acad. Publ., Dordrecht, 1999, pages 131–141.
- [6] Comfort W. W., *Article Review: Some applications of ultrafilters in topology*, MathSciNet Mathematical Reviews **52** (1976), # 1633, 227.
- [7] van Douwen E. K., *The integers and topology*, in Handbook of Set-theoretic Topology, North-Holland Publishing, Amsterdam, 1984, pages 111–167.
- [8] García-Ferreira S., *On  $FU(p)$ -spaces and  $p$ -sequential spaces*, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin. **32** (1991), no. 1, 161–171.
- [9] García-Ferreira S., Kočinac L., *Convergence with respect to ultrafilters: a survey*, Filomat **10** (1996), 1–32.
- [10] Gierz G., Hofmann K. H., Keimel K., Lawson J. D., Mislove M., Scott D. S., *Continuous Lattices and Domains*, Encyclopedia of Mathematics and Its Applications, 93, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2003.
- [11] Ginsburg J., Saks V., *Some applications of ultrafilters in topology*, Pacific J. Math. **57** (1975), no. 2, 403–418.
- [12] Goubault-Larrecq J., *Non-Hausdorff Topology and Domain Theory*, New Mathematical Monographs, 22, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 2013.
- [13] Kombarov A. P., *Compactness and sequentiality with respect to a set of ultrafilters*, Vestnik Moskov. Univ. Ser. I Mat. Mekh. **95** (1985), no. 5, 15–18 (Russian); translation in Moscow Univ. Math. Bull. **40** (1985), no. 5, 15–18.
- [14] Lipparini P., *Compact factors in finally compact products of topological spaces*, Topology Appl. **153** (2006), no. 9, 1365–1382.
- [15] Lipparini P., *A very general covering property*, Comment. Math. Univ. Carolin. **53** (2012), no. 2, 281–306.
- [16] Lipparini P., *A characterization of the Menger property by means of ultrafilter convergence*, Topology Appl. **160** (2013), no. 18, 2505–2513.
- [17] Lipparini P., *Topological spaces compact with respect to a set of filters*, Cent. Eur. J. Math. **12** (2014), no. 7, 991–999.
- [18] Lipparini P., *Products of sequentially compact spaces with no separability assumption*, Rend. Istit. Mat. Univ. Trieste **54** (2022), Art. No. 8, 9 pages.
- [19] Lipparini P., *Products of sequentially compact spaces and compactness with respect to a set of filters*, available at arXiv:1303.0815v5 [math.GN] (2022), 32 pages.

- [20] Mycielski I., *Two remarks on Tychonoff's product theorem*, Bull. Acad. Polon. Sci. Sér. Sci. Math., Astronom. Phys. **12** (1964), 439–441.
- [21] Nyikos P., *Sequential extensions of countably compact spaces*, Topol. Proc. **31** (2007), no. 2, 651–665.
- [22] Saks V., *Ultrafilter invariants in topological spaces*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **241** (1978), 79–97.
- [23] Scarborough C. T., Stone A. H., *Products of nearly compact spaces*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **124** (1966), 131–147.
- [24] Stephenson R. M., Jr., *Initially  $\kappa$ -compact and related spaces*, in Handbook of Set-theoretic Topology, North-Holland Publishing, Amsterdam, 1984, pages 603–632.
- [25] Stephenson R. M., Jr., Vaughan J. E., *Products of initially  $m$ -compact spaces*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **196** (1974), 177–189.
- [26] Usuba T.,  *$G_\delta$ -topology and compact cardinals*, Fund. Math. **246** (2019), no. 1, 71–87.
- [27] Vaughan J. E., *Countably compact and sequentially compact spaces*, in Handbook of Set-theoretic Topology, North-Holland Publishing, Amsterdam, 1984, pages 569–602.
- [28] Vickers S., *Topology via Logic*, Cambridge Tracts in Theoretical Computer Science, 5, Cambridge University Press, Cambridge, 1989.