

Ramón J. Aliaga, Guillaume Grelier, Antonín Procházka
A note on nonseparable Lipschitz-free spaces

Comment.Math.Univ.Carolin. 65,1 (2024) 31–44.

Abstract: We prove that several classical Banach space properties are equivalent to separability for the class of Lipschitz-free spaces, including Corson’s property (C), Talponen’s countable separation property, or being a Gâteaux differentiability space. On the other hand, we single out more general properties where this equivalence fails. In particular, the question whether the duals of nonseparable Lipschitz-free spaces have a weak* sequentially compact ball is undecidable in ZFC. Finally, we provide an example of a nonseparable dual Lipschitz-free space that fails the Radon–Nikodým property.

Keywords: Lipschitz-free space; nonseparable Banach space; sequentially compact; Radon–Nikodým property

AMS Subject Classification: 46B20, 46B26, 46E15

REFERENCES

- [1] Albiac F., Kalton N.J., *Topics in Banach Space Theory*, Graduate Texts in Mathematics, 233, Springer, Cham, 2016.
- [2] Aliaga R. J., Gartland C., Petitjean C., Procházka A., *Purely 1-unrectifiable metric spaces and locally flat Lipschitz functions*, Trans. Amer. Math. Soc. **375** (2022), no. 5, 3529–3567.
- [3] Aliaga R. J., Pernecká E., *Supports and extreme points in Lipschitz-free spaces*, Rev. Mat. Iberoam. **36** (2020), no. 7, 2073–2089.
- [4] Aliaga R. J., Pernecká E., Petitjean C., Procházka A., *Supports in Lipschitz-free spaces and applications to extremal structure*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **489** (2020), no. 1, 124128, 14 pages.
- [5] Bogachev V. I., *Measure Theory*, Springer, Berlin, 2007.
- [6] Brezis H., *Functional Analysis, Sobolev Spaces and Partial Differential Equations*, Universitext, Springer, New York, 2011.
- [7] Dancer E. N., Sims B., *Weak-star separability*, Bull. Aust. Math. Soc. **20** (1979), no. 2, 253–257.
- [8] Deville R., Godefroy G., Zizler V., *Smoothness and Renormings in Banach Spaces*, Pitman Monographs and Surveys in Pure and Applied Mathematics, 64, Longman Scientific and Technical, Harlow; John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1993.
- [9] Dow A., Shelah S., *On the cofinality of the splitting number*, Indag. Math. (N.S.) **29** (2018), no. 1, 382–395.
- [10] van Douwen E. K., *The integers and topology*, in Handbook of Set-theoretic Topology, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 1984, pages 111–167.
- [11] Fabian M. J., *Gâteaux Differentiability of Convex Functions and Topology: Weak Asplund Spaces*, Canadian Mathematical Society Series of Monographs and Advanced Texts, A Wiley-Interscience Publication, John Wiley and Sons, New York, 1997.
- [12] Fabian M., Habala P., Hájek P., Montesinos V., Zizler V., *Banach Space Theory. The Basis for Linear and Nonlinear Analysis*, CMS Books in Mathematics, Springer, New York, 2011.
- [13] García-Lirola L., Petitjean C., Procházka A., *Injectivity of Lipschitz operators*, Bull. Malays. Math. Sci. Soc. **46** (2023), no. 2, Paper No. 68, 31 pages.
- [14] García-Lirola L., Petitjean C., Procházka A., Rueda Zoca A., *Extremal structure and duality of Lipschitz free spaces*, Mediterr. J. Math. **15** (2018), no. 9, Paper No. 69, 23 pages.
- [15] Hájek P., Novotný M., *Some remarks on the structure of Lipschitz-free spaces*, Bull. Belg. Math. Soc. Simon Stevin **24** (2017), no. 2, 283–304.
- [16] Johnson W. B., Lindenstrauss J., *Some remarks on weakly compactly generated Banach spaces*, Israel J. Math. **17** (1974), 219–230.
- [17] Kalton N. J., *Spaces of Lipschitz and Hölder functions and their applications*, Collect. Math. **55** (2004), no. 2, 171–217.
- [18] Kalton N. J., *Lipschitz and uniform embeddings into ℓ_∞* , Fund. Math. **212** (2011), no. 11, 53–69.
- [19] Lacey H. E., *The Isometric Theory of Classical Banach Spaces*, Die Grundlehren der mathematischen Wissenschaften, 208, Springer, New Yourk, 1974.

- [20] Moors W. B., Somasundaram S., *A Gâteaux differentiability space that is not weak Asplund*, Proc. Amer. Math. Soc. **134** (2006), no. 9, 2745–2754.
- [21] Phelps R. R., *Convex Functions, Monotone Operators and Differentiability*, Lecture Notes in Mathematics, 1364, Springer, Berlin, 1993.
- [22] Raja M., *Super WCG Banach spaces*, J. Math. Anal. Appl. **439** (2016), no. 1, 183–196.
- [23] Rudin W., *Real and Complex Analysis*, McGraw-Hill Book Co., New York, 1987.
- [24] Talponen J., *Lindelöf type of generalization of separability in Banach spaces*, Topology Appl. **156** (2009), no. 5, 915–925.
- [25] Weaver N., *Subalgebras of little Lipschitz algebras*, Pacific J. Math. **173** (1996), no. 1, 283–293.
- [26] Weaver N., *Lipschitz Algebras*, World Scientific Publishing Co., Hackensack, 2018.
- [27] Zizler V., *Nonseparable Banach spaces*, in Handbook of the Geometry of Banach Spaces, 2, North-Holland, Amsterdam, 2003, pages 1743–1816.